

Connecticut Native Plant List

Source : <https://ctstormwatermanual.nemo.uconn.edu/a-plant-list/>

CT Native Vegetation Xeriscaping - Low Level Irrigation

Trees

- Eastern Red Cedar (*Juniperus virginiana*)
- Flowering Dogwood (*Cornus florida*)
- Hackberry (*Celtis occidentalis*)
- Hawthorns (*Crataegus spp.*)
- Hickories (*Carya spp.*)
- Oaks (*Quercus spp.*)
- Walnuts (*Juglans spp.*)
- Atlantic White Cedar (*Chamaecyparis thyoides*)
- Black Spruce (*Picea mariana*)
- White Pine (*Pinus strobus*)
- Black Cherry (*Prunus serotina*)
- Choke Cherry (*Prunus virginiana*)

Shrubs

For Dry, Sunny Areas

- Bayberry (*Myrica pensylvanica*)
- Lowbush Blueberry (*Vaccinium augustifolium*)
- Ground Juniper (*Juniperus communis*)
- New Jersey Tea (*Ceanothus americanus*)
- Sweet Fern (*Comptonia peregrina*)

For Shaded Areas

- Hazelnut (*Corylus americana*, *C. cornuta*)
- Mountain Laurel (*Kalmia latifolia*)
- Swamp Azalea (*Rhododendron viscosum*)
- Viburnums (*V. acerifolium*, *V. cassinoides*, *V. alnifolium*)

For Moist Sites

- Dogwoods (*Cornus spp.*)
- Elderberry (*Sambucus canadensis*)
- Highbush Blueberry (*Vaccinium corymbosum*)
- Pussy Willow (*Salix discolor*)
- Shadblush Serviceberry (*Amelanchier canadensis*)
- Spicebush (*Lindera benzoin*)
- Spirea (*Spirea latifolia*)
- Swamp azalea (*Rhododendron viscosum*)
- Sweet Pepperbush (*Clethra alnifolia*)
- Viburnums (*Viburnum spp.*)
- Winterberry (*Ilex verticillata*)

Witch Hazel (*Hamamelis virginiana*)

Perennials

- Wild red columbine (*Aquilegia canadensis*)
- Bearberry, kinnickinnick (*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*)
- Wild ginger (*Asarum canadense*)
- Butterfly weed (*Asclepias tuberosa*)
- White wood aster (*Aster divaricatus*)
- New England aster (*Aster novae-angliae*)
- Marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*)
- Wild geranium (*Geranium maculatum*)
- Cardinal flower (*Lobelia cardinalis*)
- Solomon's plume (*Maianthemum canadense*, syn. *Smilacina racemosa*)
- Partridgeberry (*Mitchella repens*)
- Wild blue phlox (*Phlox divaricata*)
- Bloodroot (*Sanguinaria canadensis*)
- Foamflower (*Tiarella cordifolia*)

Grasses

- Big bluestem (*Andropogon gerardii*)
- Switchgrass (*Panicum virgatum*)
- Little bluestem (*Schizachyrium scoparium*, syn. *Andropogon scoparius*)

Stormwater Pond and Wetlands Plants

Hydrologic Zone	Plant Name and Form
Zone 1 - 1 to 6 feet deep, permanent pool	Trees and Shrubs Not recommended
Deep Water Pool - Submergent plants (if any at all). Not routinely planted due to limited availability of plants that can survive in this zone and potential clogging of outlet structure. Plants reduce resuspension of sediments and improve oxidation/aquatic habitat	Herbaceous Plants Coontail (<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>) Duckweed (<i>Lemna sp.</i>) Pond Weed, Sago (<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i>) Waterweed (<i>Elodea canadensis</i>) Wild Celery (<i>Valisneria Americana</i>)
Zone 2 - 1 foot below the normal pool (aquatic bench in stormwater ponds)	Trees and Shrubs Buttonbush (<i>Cephaelanthus occidentalis</i>)
Shallow Water Bench - Plants partially submerged. Emergent wetland plants. Plants reduce resuspension of sediments, enhance pollutant removal, and provide aquatic and nonaquatic habitat	Herbaceous Plants Arrow arum (<i>Peltandra virginica</i>) Arrowhead, Duck Potato (<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>) Blue Flag Iris (<i>Iris versicolor</i>) Blue Joint (<i>Calamagrotis canadensis</i>) Broomsedge (<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>) Bushy Beardgrass (<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i>) Cattail (<i>Typha sp.</i>) Common Three-Square (<i>Scirpus pungens</i>) Duckweed (<i>Lemna sp.</i>) Giant Burreed (<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>) Long-leaved Pond Weed (<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i>) Marsh Hibiscus (<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>) Pickerelweed (<i>Pontederia cordata</i>) Rice Cutgrass (<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>) Sedges (<i>Carex spp.</i>) Soft-stem Bulrush (<i>Scirpus validus</i>) Smartweed (<i>Polygonum spp.</i>) Soft Rush (<i>Juncus effusus</i>) Spatterdock (<i>Nuphar luteum</i>) Switchgrass (<i>Panicum virgatum</i>) Sweet Flag (<i>Acorus calamus</i>)

	Wild Rice (<i>Zizania aquatica</i>)	
	Wool Grass (<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>)	
Zone 3 - 1 foot above the normal pool (includes safety bench of pond)		
Shoreline Fringe - Frequently inundated if storm events are subject to extended detention. Plants must be able to withstand inundation during storms and occasional drought. Plants provide shoreline stabilization, shade the shoreline, enhance pollutant removal, and provide wildlife habitat (or selected to control overpopulation of waterfowl)		
	Trees and Shrubs	
	Arrowwood Viburnum (<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>)	Deciduous shrub
	Black Ash (<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>)	Deciduous tree
	Black Willow (<i>Salix nigra</i>)	Deciduous tree
	Buttonbush (<i>Cephaelanthus occidentalis</i>)	Deciduous shrub
	Common Spice Bush (<i>Lindera benzoin</i>)	Deciduous shrub
	Elderberry (<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>)	Deciduous shrub
	Larch, Tamarack (<i>Larix latricina</i>)	Coniferous tree
	Pin Oak (<i>Quercus palustris</i>)	Deciduous tree
	Red Maple (<i>Acer rubrum</i>)	Deciduous tree
	River Birch (<i>Betula nigra</i>)	Deciduous tree
	Silky Dogwood (<i>Cornus amomum</i>)	Deciduous shrub
	Slippery Elm (<i>Ulmus rubra</i>)	Deciduous tree
	Smooth Alder (<i>Alnus serrulata</i>)	Deciduous tree
	Speckled Alder (<i>Alnus rugosa</i>)	Deciduous shrub
	Swamp White Oak (<i>Quercus bicolor</i>)	Deciduous tree
	Swamp Rose (<i>Rosa Palustris</i>)	Deciduous shrub
	Tupelo (<i>Nyssa sylvatica vari biflora</i>)	Deciduous tree
	Winterberry (<i>Ilex verticillata</i>)	Deciduous shrub
	Herbaceous Plants	
	Arrow arum (<i>Peltandra virginica</i>)	Emergent
	Arrowhead, Duck Potato (<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>)	Emergent
	Blue Flag Iris (<i>Iris versicolor</i>)	Emergent
	Blue Joint (<i>Calamagrotis canadensis</i>)	Emergent
	Blue Vervain (<i>Verbena hastata</i>)	Emergent
	Boneset (<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>)	Emergent
	Broomsedge (<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>)	Perimeter
	Bushy Beardgrass (<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i>)	Emergent
	Cattail (<i>Typha sp.</i>)	Emergent
	Chufa (<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>)	Emergent
	Creeping Bentgrass (<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>)	Emergent
	Creeping Red Fescue (<i>Festuca rubra</i>)	Emergent
	Flat-top Aster (<i>Aster umbellatus</i>)	Emergent
	Fowl Bluegrass (<i>Poa palustris</i>)	Emergent
	Giant Burreed (<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>)	Emergent
	Green Bulrush (<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>)	Emergent
	Marsh Hibiscus (<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>)	Emergent
	Pickerelweed (<i>Pontederia cordata</i>)	Emergent
	Redtop (<i>Agrostis alba</i>)	Perimeter
	Rice Cutgrass (<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>)	Emergent
	Sedges (<i>Carex spp</i>)	Emergent

Zone 4 - 1 to 4 feet above the normal pool	Soft-stem Bulrush (<i>Scirpus validus</i>) Smartweed (<i>Polygonum spp.</i>) Soft Rush (<i>Juncus effusus</i>) Spotted Joe-pye weed (<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>) Swamp Aster (<i>Aster puniceus</i>) Switchgrass (<i>Panicum virgatum</i>) Sweet Flag (<i>Acorus calamus</i>) Water Plantain (<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>) Wild-rye (<i>Elymus spp.</i>) Wool Grass (<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>)	Emergent Emergent Emergent Emergent Emergent Perimeter Herbaceous Emergent Emergent Emergent
Riparian Fringe - Includes nearly all of temporary extended detention volume. Periodically inundated after storms. Plants must be able to withstand inundation during storms and occasional drought. Plants provide shoreline stabilization, shade the shoreline, enhance pollutant removal, and provide wildlife habitat (or selected to control overpopulation of waterfowl)	Trees and Shrubs American Elm (<i>Ulmus americana</i>) Arrowwood Viburnum (<i>Viburium dentatum</i>) Bayberry (<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>) Black Ash (<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>) Blackgum or Sourgum (<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>) Black Willow (<i>Salix nigra</i>) Buttonbush (<i>Cepahlanthus occidentalis</i>) Common Spice Bush (<i>Lindera benzoin</i>) Eastern Cottonwood (<i>Populus deltoides</i>) Eastern Red Cedar (<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>) Elderberry (<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>) Green Ash, Red Ash (<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>) Larch, Tamarack (<i>Larix latricina</i>) Pin Oak (<i>Quercus palustris</i>) Red Maple (<i>Acer rubrum</i>) River Birch (<i>Betula nigra</i>) Shadowbush, Serviceberry (<i>Amelanchier Canadensis</i>) Silky Dogwood (<i>Cornus amomum</i>) Slippery Elm (<i>Ulnus rubra</i>) Smooth Alder (<i>Alnus serrulata</i>) Speckled Alder (<i>Alnus rugosa</i>) Swamp White Oak (<i>Quercus bicolor</i>) Swamp Rose (<i>Rosa Palustris</i>) Sycamore (<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>) Tulip Tree (<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>) Tupelo (<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>) Winterberry (<i>Ilex verticillata</i>) Witch Hazel (<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>)	Deciduous tree Deciduous shrub Deciduous shrub Deciduous tree Deciduous tree Deciduous tree Deciduous shrub Deciduous shrub Deciduous tree Coniferous tree Deciduous shrub Deciduous tree Coniferous tree Deciduous tree Deciduous tree Deciduous tree Deciduous tree Deciduous shrub Deciduous tree Deciduous shrub Deciduous shrub

Herbaceous Plants		
Big Bluestem (<i>Andropogon gerardi</i>)	Perimeter	
Birdfoot deervetch (<i>Lotus Corniculatus</i>)	Perimeter	
Blue Vervain (<i>Verbena hastata</i>)	Emergent	
Boneset (<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>)	Emergent	
Blue Joint (<i>Calamagrotis canadensis</i>)	Emergent	
Cardinal flower (<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>)	Perimeter	
Chufa (<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>)	Emergent	
Fowl Bluegrass (<i>Poa palustris</i>)	Emergent	
Fowl mannagrass (<i>Glyceria striata</i>)	Perimeter	
Green Bulrush (<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>)	Emergent	
Redtop (<i>Agrostis alba</i>)	Perimeter	
Sedges (<i>Carex</i> spp.)	Emergent	
Smartweed (<i>Polygonum</i> spp.)	Emergent	
Soft Rush (<i>Juncus effusus</i>)	Emergent	
Spotted Joe-pye weed (<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>)	Emergent	
Swamp Aster (<i>Aster puniceus</i>)	Emergent	
Switchgrass (<i>Panicum virgatum</i>)	Perimeter	
Water Plantain (<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>)	Emergent	
Wild-rye (<i>Elymus</i> spp.)	Emergent	
Wild-rye (<i>Elymus</i> spp.)	Emergent	
Trees and Shrubs		
American Elm (<i>Ulmus americana</i>)	Deciduous tree	
Bayberry (<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>)	Deciduous shrub	
Black Ash (<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>)	Deciduous tree	
Black Cherry (<i>Prunus serotina</i>)	Deciduous tree	
Blackgum or Sourgum (<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>)	Deciduous tree	
Black Willow (<i>Salix nigra</i>)	Deciduous tree	
Buttonbush (<i>Cephaelanthus occidentalis</i>)	Deciduous shrub	
Common Spice Bush (<i>Lindera benzoin</i>)	Deciduous shrub	
Eastern Cottonwood (<i>Populus deltoides</i>)	Deciduous tree	
Eastern Red Cedar (<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>)	Coniferous tree	
Elderberry (<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>)	Deciduous shrub	
Green Ash, Red Ash (<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>)	Deciduous tree	
Hackenberry (<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>)	Deciduous tree	
Pin Oak (<i>Quercus palustris</i>)	Deciduous tree	
Red Maple (<i>Acer rubrum</i>)	Deciduous tree	
River Birch (<i>Betula nigra</i>)	Deciduous tree	
Shadowbush, Serviceberry (<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>)	Deciduous shrub	
Silky Dogwood (<i>Cornus amomum</i>)	Deciduous shrub	

Zone 5 - Plants provide slope stabilization, shade, and wildlife habitat

Floodplain Terrace

Slippery Elm (<i>Ulnus rubra</i>)	Deciduous tree
Smooth Alder (<i>Alnus serrulata</i>)	Deciduous tree
Swamp White Oak (<i>Quercus bicolor</i>)	Deciduous tree
Sweetgum (<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>)	Deciduous tree
Sycamore (<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>)	Deciduous tree
Tulip Tree (<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>)	Deciduous tree
Tupelo (<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>)	Deciduous tree
White Ash (<i>Fraxinus americana</i>)	Deciduous tree
Winterberry (<i>Ilex verticillata</i>)	Deciduous shrub
Witch Hazel (<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>)	Deciduous shrub

Herbaceous Plants

Annual Ryegrass (<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>)	Perimeter
Big Bluestem (<i>Andropogon gerardi</i>)	Perimeter
Birdfoot deervetch (<i>Lotus Corniculatus</i>)	Perimeter
Cardinal flower (<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>)	Perimeter
Creeping Red Fescue (<i>Festuca rubra</i>)	Perimeter
Fowl managrass (<i>Glyceria striata</i>)	Perimeter
Redtop (<i>Agrostis alba</i>)	Perimeter
Timothy (<i>Phleum pratense</i>)	Perimeter
White Clover (<i>Trifolium repens</i>)	Perimeter
Switchgrass (<i>Panicum virgatum</i>)	Perimeter

Zone 6 - Above the maximum 100-year water surface elev.

Upland Slopes - Typically includes outer buffer of pond or wetland. Plants should be selected based on soil condition, light, and function (not inundation since almost never inundated)

Trees and Shrubs

American Elm (<i>Ulmus americana</i>)	Deciduous tree
Bayberry (<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>)	Deciduous shrub
Black Cherry (<i>Prunus serotina</i>)	Deciduous tree
Blackgum or Sourgum (<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>)	Deciduous tree
Eastern Red Cedar (<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>)	Coniferous tree
Elderberry (<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>)	Deciduous shrub
Hackenberry (<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>)	Deciduous tree

Herbaceous Plants

Birdfoot deervetch (<i>Lotus Corniculatus</i>)	Perimeter
Cardinal flower (<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>)	Perimeter
Switchgrass (<i>Panicum virgatum</i>)	Perimeter

Connecticut Native Tree and Shrub List

Evergreen Trees

Atlantic White Cedar (*Chamaecyparis thyoides*)
Eastern Red-cedar (*Juniperus virginiana*)
Northern White Cedar (*Thuja occidentalis*)
Red Pine (*Pinus resinosa*)
Pitch Pine (*Pinus rigida*)
White Pine (*Pinus strobus*)
Black Spruce (*Picea mariana*)
Red Spruce (*Picea rubens*)
Eastern Hemlock (*Tsuga canadensis*)

Deciduous Trees

White Ash (*Fraxinus americana*)
Black Ash (*Fraxinus nigra*)
Green Ash (*Fraxinus pensylvanica*)
Black Birch (*Betula lenta*)
Paper Birch (*Betula papyrifera*)
Gray Birch (*Betula populifolia*)
Allegheny Plum (*Prunus alleghaniensis*)
American Plum (*Prunus americana*)
Pin Cherry (*Prunus pensylvanica*)
Black Cherry (*Prunus serotina*)
Choke Cherry (*Prunus virginiana*)
American Chestnut (*Castanea dentata*)
American Hybrid-cross (*Castanea spp.*)
Eastern Cottonwood (*Populus deltoides*)
Bogtooth Aspen (*Populus grandidentata*)
Swamp Cottonwood (*Populus heterophylla*)
Quaking Aspen (*Populus tremuloides*)
American Elm (*Ulmus americana*)
Round-leaved Hawthorne (*Crataegus chrysocarpa*)
Cockspur Hawthorne (*Crataegus crus-galli*)
Frosted Hawthorne
Dotted Hawthorne (*Crataegus punctata*)
Fleshy Hawthorne (*Crataegus succulenta*)
Bitternut Hickory (*Carya cordiformis*)
Pignut Hickory (*Carya glabra*)
Shagbark Hickory (*Carya ovata*)
Mockernut Hickory (*Carya tomentosa*)
Maple Boxelder (*Acer negundo*)
Black Maple (*Acer nigrum*)

Sugar Maple (*Acer saccharum*)
Red Maple (*Acer rubrum*)
Silver Maple (*Acer saccharinum*)
Mountain Maple (*Acer spicatum*)
White Oak (*Quercus alba*)
Swamp White Oak (*Quercus bicolor*)
Scarlet Oak (*Quercus coccinea*)
Chinkapin Oak (*Quercus muehlenbergii*)
Chestnut Oak (*Quercus prinus*)
Northern Red Oak (*Quercus rubra*)
Post Oak (*Quercus stellata*)
Black Oak (*Quercus velutina*)
Butternut Walnut (*Juglans cinera*)
Black Walnut (*Juglans nigra*)
American Hornbeam (*Carpinus caroliniana*)
Hackberry (*Celtis occidentalis*)
Redbud (*Cercis canadensis*)
Flowering Dogwood (*Cornus florida*)
Common Persimmon (*Diospyros virginiana*)
American Beech (*Fagus grandifolia*)
American Holly (*Ilex opaca*)
Sweetgum (*Liquidambar styraciflua*)
Tulip Tree (*Liriodendron tulipifera*)
Black Gum (Tupelo) (*Nyssa sylvatica*)
Eastern Hophornbeam (*Ostrya virginiana*)
American Sycamore (*Platanus occidentalis*)
Willow (*Salix spp.*)
Sassafras (*Sassafras albidum*)
American Mountain-ash (*Sorbus americana*)
American Basswood (*Tilia americana*)

Shrubs

Alternate-leaf Dogwood (*Cornus alternifolia*)
Silky Dogwood (*Cornus amomum*)
Gray Dogwood (*Cornus racemosa*)
Staghorn Sumac (*Rhus typhina*)
Red-osier Dogwood (*Cornus sericea*)
Roundleaf Dogwood (*Cornus rugosa*)
American Fly Honeysuckle (*Lonicera canadensis*)
Swamp Fly Honeysuckle (*Lonicera oblongifolia*)
Laurels Sheep Laurel, Lambkill (*Kalmia angustifolia*)
Mountain Laurel (*Kalmia latifolia*)
Bog Laurel (*Kalmia polifolia*)
Striped Maple (*Acer pensylvanicum*)
Mountain Maple (*Acer spicatum*)

Wild Honeysuckle (*Rhododendron nudiflorum*)
Swamp Azalea (*Rhododendron viscosum*)
Shining Sumac (*Rhus copallina*)
Smooth Sumac (*Rhus glabra*)
Viburnums Mapleleaf Viburnum (*Viburnum acerifolium*)
Hobblebush (*Viburnum alnifolium*)
Witherod, Wild Raisin (*Viburnum cassinoides*)
Nannyberry (*Viburnum lentago*)
Arrowwood (*Viburnum dentatum*)
American Cranberry Bush (*Viburnum trilobum*)
Shadbush, Serviceberry (*Amelanchier canadensis*)
Winterberry (*Ilex verticillata*)
Witch-hazel (*Hamamelis virginiana*)
Black Chokeberry (*Aronia melanocarpa*)
Jersey Tea (*Ceanothus americanus*)
Leatherleaf (*Chamaedaphne calyculata*)
Summersweet or Sweet Pepperbush (*Clethra alnifolia*)
Sweet Fern (*Comptonia peregrina*)
Bush Honeysuckle (*Diervilla lonicera*)
Labrador Tea (*Ledum groenlandicum*)
Spicebush (*Lindera benzoin*)
Huckleberry, Maleberry (*Lyonia ligustrina*)
Bayberry (*Myrica pensylvanica*)
Mountain Holly (*Nemopanthus mucronata*)
Shrubby Cinquefoil (*Potentilla fruticosa*)
Elderberry (*Sambucus canadensis*)
Meadowsweet Spiraea (*Spiraea latifolia*)
Bladdernut (*Staphylea trifolia*)
Canada Yew (*Taxus canadensis*)
Highbush Blueberry (*Vaccinium corymbosum*)
Leatherwood (*Dirca palustris*)
Common Juniper (*Juniperus communis*)
Buttonbush (*Cephalanthus occidentalis*)

Native Trees and Shrubs for Wildlife Food and Cover

Summer Foods for Wildlife

Red Mulberry (*Morus rubra*)
Highbush Blueberry (*Vaccinium corymbosum*)

Shadbush Serviceberry (*Amelanchier canadensis*)
Black Cherry (*Prunus serotina*)

Choke Cherry (*Prunus virginiana*)
Pin Cherry (*Prunus pensylvanica*)

Fall Foods for Wildlife

Flowering Dogwood (*Cornus florida*)
Hackberry (*Celtis occidentalis*)
Common Elderberry (*Sambucus canadensis*)
Silky Dogwood (*Cornus amomum*)
Arrowwood Viburnum (*Viburnum recognitum*)
Nannyberry Viburnum (*Viburnum lentago*)
Eastern Red-cedar (*Juniperus virginiana*)
Hawthornes (*Crataegus spp.*)
Hickories (*Carya spp.*)
Oaks (*Quercus spp.*)
Walnuts (*Juglans spp.*)
American Beech (*Fagus grandifolia*)
American Filbert / Hazelnut (*Corylus americana*)

Winter Foods for Wildlife

Northern Bayberry (*Myrica pensylvanica*)
Winterberry (*Ilex verticillata*)
Highbush Cranberry Viburnum (*Viburnum trilobum*)
Mapleleaf Viburnum (*Viburnum acerifolium*)
Eastern Red Cedar (*Juniperus virginiana*)
Ground Juniper (*Juniperus communis*)
American Holly (*Ilex opaca*)
Staghorn Sumac (*Rhus typhina*)
Black Chokeberry (*Aronia melanocarpa*)

Winter Cover for Wildlife

Eastern Red-cedar (*Juniperus virginiana*)
Northern White Cedar (*Thuja occidentalis*)
White Pine (*Pinus strobus*)
American Holly (*Ilex opaca*)
Atlantic White Cedar (*Chamaecyparis thyoides*)
Black Spruce (*Picea mariana*)
Eastern Hemlock (*Tsuga canadensis*)

Spring Foods for Wildlife

Silver Maple (*Acer saccharinum*)
Red Maple (*Acer rubrum*)
American Elm (*Ulmus americana*)

Trees and Shrubs for Butterflies

Meadowsweet Spiraea (*Spiraea latifolia*)
Sweet Pepperbush (*Clethra alnifolia*)
Pinxterbloom Azalea (*Rhododendron nudiflorum*)
Swamp Azalea (*Rhododendron viscosum*)